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(Acts whose publication is obligatory)

DIRECTIVE 2001/19/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL

of 14 May 2001

amending Council Directives 89/48/EEC and 92/51/EEC on the general system for the recognition of professional qualifications and Council Directives 77/452/EEC, 77/453/EEC, 78/686/EEC, 78/687/EEC, 78/1026/EEC, 78/1027/EEC, 80/154/EEC, 80/155/EEC, 85/384/EEC, 85/432/EEC, 85/433/EEC and 93/16/EEC concerning the professions of nurse responsible for general care, dental practitioner, veterinary surgeon, midwife, architect, pharmacist and doctor

(Text with EEA relevance)

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND THE COUNCIL OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Articles 40, 47(1), the first and third sentences of Article 47(2), and Article 55 thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission ⁽¹⁾,

Having regard to the Opinion of the Economic and Social Committee ⁽²⁾,

Acting in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 251 of the Treaty ⁽³⁾, in the light of the joint text approved by the Conciliation Committee on 15 January 2001,

Whereas:

(1) On 16 February 1996 the Commission gave the European Parliament and the Council its Report on the state of application of the general system for the recognition of higher-education diplomas made in accordance with Article 13 of Council Directive 89/48/EEC of 21 December 1988 on a general system for the recognition of higher-education diplomas awarded on completion of professional education and training of at least three years' duration ⁽⁴⁾. In this Report the Commission undertook to examine the possibility of incorporating into that Directive the obligation to take into consideration, when examining applications for recognition, experience gained following

the award of the qualification in question, the possibility of introducing the concept of 'regulated education and training'. The Commission also undertook to examine the arrangements whereby the role of the Coordinating Group set up by Article 9(2) of Directive 89/48/EEC could be developed in order to ensure more uniform application and interpretation of the Directive.

(2) The concept of regulated education and training, introduced by Council Directive 92/51/EEC of 18 June 1992 on a second general system for the recognition of professional education and training to supplement Directive 89/48/EEC ⁽⁵⁾ (both Directives being hereinafter referred to as the 'general system Directives'), should be extended to the initial general system and should be based on the same principles by applying to it the same rules; it should be left to the individual Member States to choose the means of defining professions covered by regulated education and training.

(3) The general system Directives permit the host Member State to require, subject to certain conditions, the applicant to take compensation steps, notably where substantial differences exist between the theoretical and/or practical education and training undergone and that covered by the qualification required in the host Member State; under Articles 39 and 43 of the Treaty, as interpreted by the Court of Justice of the European Communities ⁽⁶⁾, the host Member State must assess whether professional experience is sufficient in order to prove possession of the knowledge which is lacking; in

⁽¹⁾ OJ C 28, 26.1.1998, p. 1.

⁽²⁾ OJ C 235, 27.7.1998, p. 53

⁽³⁾ Opinion of the European Parliament of 2 July 1998 (OJ C 226, 20.7.1998, p. 26), confirmed on 27 October 1999, Council Common Position of 20 March 2000 (OJ C 119, 27.4.2000, p. 1) and Decision of the European Parliament of 5 July 2000 (not yet published in the Official Journal). Decision of the European Parliament of 1 February 2001 and Council Decision of 26 February 2001.

⁽⁴⁾ OJ L 19, 24.1.1989, p. 16.

⁽⁵⁾ OJ L 209, 24.7.1992, p. 25. Directive as last amended by Commission Directive 2000/5/EC (OJ L 54, 26.2.2000, p. 42).

⁽⁶⁾ C-340/89 (Vlassopoulou) 1991 ECR-I-2357.

the interests of clarity and legal certainty for individuals wishing to practise their profession in another Member State, it is desirable to incorporate into the general system Directives the requirement that the host Member State has to examine whether the professional experience gained by the applicant since obtaining his qualification(s) covers the subjects referred to above.

- (4) The coordination procedure provided for by the general system Directives should be improved and simplified by enabling the Coordinating Group to adopt and publish opinions on questions referred to it by the Commission that relate to the practical application of the general system.
- (5) In its Communication to the European Parliament and the Council on the SLIM initiative, the Commission undertook to present proposals aimed at simplifying the updating of the lists of qualifications eligible for automatic recognition. Council Directive 93/16/EEC of 5 April 1993 to facilitate the free movement of doctors and the mutual recognition of their diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications ⁽¹⁾ provides for a simple procedure in the case of general practitioners' qualifications; experience has shown that the procedure affords sufficient legal certainty; it is desirable to extend it to qualifications held by nurses responsible for general care, dental practitioners, veterinary surgeons, midwives, pharmacists and doctors as referred to in Council Directives 77/452/EEC ⁽²⁾, 77/453/EEC ⁽³⁾, 78/686/EEC ⁽⁴⁾, 78/687/EEC ⁽⁵⁾, 78/1026/EEC ⁽⁶⁾, 78/1027/EEC ⁽⁷⁾, 80/154/EEC ⁽⁸⁾, 80/155/EEC ⁽⁹⁾, 85/432/EEC ⁽¹⁰⁾, 85/433/EEC ⁽¹¹⁾ and 93/16/EEC (hereinafter referred to as the 'sectoral Directives') respectively.
- (6) According to the case-law of the Court of Justice of the European Communities, Member States are not required to recognise diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications which do not testify to training acquired in one of the Member States of the Community ⁽¹²⁾. However, Member States should take into account professional experience gained by the person concerned in another Member State ⁽¹³⁾. That being so, it should be stipulated in the sectoral Directives that recognition by a Member State of a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualification awarded to a nurse responsible for general care, dental practitioner, veterinary surgeon, midwife, architect, pharmacist or doctor on completion of education and training in a third country and professional experience gained by the person concerned in a Member State constitute Community elements which the other Member States should examine.
- (7) The period within which Member States are to reach a decision on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications obtained by nurses responsible for general care, dental practitioners, veterinary surgeons, midwives, architects, pharmacists or doctors in a third country should be stipulated.
- (8) Lifelong learning has been made especially important in the area of medicine by the rapid advances in technical and scientific progress. It is up to the Member States to decide how to ensure, by suitable continuing training after completion of studies, that doctors maintain their knowledge of progress in medicine. The present system of mutual recognition of professional qualifications remains unchanged.
- (9) The applicant must have right of appeal under national law if his application is rejected or if a decision is not reached within the stipulated period. Member States are to state their reasons for such decisions taken regarding the recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications held by nurses responsible for general care, dental practitioners, veterinary surgeons, midwives, architects, pharmacists or doctors; where a Member State decides to recognise a diploma, certificate or other evidence of formal qualifications, it should be free to choose whether or not to state the reasons.
- (10) For reasons of fairness, transitional measures should be taken in respect of certain dental practitioners in Italy

⁽¹⁾ OJ L 165, 7.7.1993, p. 1. Directive as last amended by Directive 1999/46/EC (OJ L 139, 2.6.1999, p. 25).

⁽²⁾ OJ L 176, 15.7.1977, p. 1. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

⁽³⁾ OJ L 176, 15.7.1977, p. 8. Directive as amended by Directive 89/595/EEC (OJ L 341, 23.11.1989, p. 30).

⁽⁴⁾ OJ L 233, 24.8.1978, p. 1. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

⁽⁵⁾ OJ L 233, 24.8.1978, p. 10. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

⁽⁶⁾ OJ L 362, 23.12.1978, p. 1. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

⁽⁷⁾ OJ L 362, 23.12.1978, p. 7. Directive as amended by Directive 89/594/EEC (OJ L 341, 23.11.1989, p. 19).

⁽⁸⁾ OJ L 33, 11.2.1980, p. 1. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

⁽⁹⁾ OJ L 33, 11.2.1980, p. 8. Directive as amended by Directive 89/594/EEC.

⁽¹⁰⁾ OJ L 253, 24.9.1985, p. 34.

⁽¹¹⁾ OJ L 253, 24.9.1985, p. 37. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

⁽¹²⁾ C-154/93 (Tawil Albertini) 1994 ECR I — 451.

⁽¹³⁾ C-319/92 (Haim) 1994 ECR I — 425.

who hold diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine awarded in Italy but on completion of medical training begun after the deadline stipulated in Article 19 of Directive 78/686/EEC.

- (11) Article 15 of Directive 85/384/EEC⁽¹⁾ provides for a derogation during a transitional period that has now expired, that provision should be deleted.
- (12) There should be a clear distinction in Article 24 of Directive 85/384/EEC between the formalities to be completed in the case of establishment and those to be completed in the case of provision of services, thereby rendering more effective the exercise of the freedom to provide services as an architect.
- (13) For reasons of equality of treatment, transitional measures should be provided for in respect of certain holders of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in pharmacy awarded in Italy on completion of training that does not fully comply with Directive 85/432/EEC.
- (14) It is desirable to extend the scope of mutual recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in pharmacy in order to facilitate effective exercise of the right of establishment between Greece and the other Member States. Therefore, the derogation provided for in Article 3 of Directive 85/433/EEC should be deleted.
- (15) In its Report on specific training in general medical practice provided for by Title IV of Directive 93/16/EEC, the Commission recommended that the requirements applying to part-time training in general medical practice should be brought into line with those applying to other medical specialists.
- (16) The general system Directives and the sectoral Directives, should be amended,

HAVE ADOPTED THIS DIRECTIVE:

SECTION 1

AMENDMENTS TO THE GENERAL SYSTEM DIRECTIVES

Article 1

Directive 89/48/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) Article 1 shall be amended as follows:
 - (a) the second indent of point (a) shall be replaced by the following:

‘— which shows that the holder has successfully completed a post-secondary course of at least three years' duration, or of an equivalent duration part-time, at a university or establishment of higher education or another establishment of equivalent level and, where appropriate, that he has successfully completed the professional training required in addition to the post-secondary course, and’
 - (b) the following point shall be inserted:

‘(d) a regulated education and training: any education and training which:

 - is directly geared to the practice of a defined profession, and
 - comprises a post-secondary course of at least three years' duration, or an equivalent duration part-time, at a university or higher education establishment or in another establishment of equivalent level and, where appropriate, the professional training, professional traineeship or professional practice required in addition to the post-secondary course; the structure and level of the professional training, professional traineeship or professional practice shall be determined by the laws, regulations or administrative provisions of the Member State concerned or monitored or approved by the authority designated for that purpose.’;
- 2) in Article 3(b), the following subparagraph shall be inserted after the first subparagraph:

‘However, the two years' of professional experience referred to in the first subparagraph may not be required where the qualification or qualifications held by the applicant and referred to in this point were awarded on completion of regulated education and training.’;
- 3) in Article 4(1)(b), the following subparagraph shall be inserted after the first subparagraph:

‘If the host Member State intends to require the applicant to complete an adaptation period or take an aptitude test, it must first examine whether the knowledge acquired by the applicant in the course of his professional experience is such that it fully or partly covers the substantial difference referred to in the first subparagraph.’;
- 4) the following paragraphs shall be added to Article 6:

‘5. Where proof of financial standing is required in order to take up or pursue a regulated profession in the host Member State, that Member State shall regard certificates issued by banks in the Member State of origin or in the Member State from where the foreign national comes as equivalent to those issued in its own territory.

⁽¹⁾ OJ L 223, 21.8.1985, p. 15. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

6. Where the competent authority of the host Member State requires of its own nationals wishing to take up or pursue a regulated profession proof that they are insured against the financial risks arising from their professional liability, that Member State shall accept certificates issued by insurance undertakings of other Member States as equivalent to those issued in its own territory. Such certificates shall state that the insurer has complied with the laws and regulations in force in the host Member State regarding the terms and extent of cover. They may not be presented more than three months after their date of issue.;
5. in Article 9(2), the first indent of the second subparagraph shall be replaced by:
- ‘— to facilitate the implementation of this Directive, in particular by adopting and publishing opinions on the questions referred to it by the Commission.’;

Article 2

Directive 92/51/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) in Article 4(1)(b), the following subparagraph shall be inserted after the first subparagraph:
- ‘If the host Member State intends to require the applicant to complete an adaptation period or take an aptitude test, it must examine first whether the knowledge acquired by the applicant in the course of his professional experience is such that it fully or partly covers the substantial difference referred to in the first subparagraph.’;
- 2) in Article 5, the following paragraph shall be inserted after the second paragraph:
- ‘If the host Member State intends to require the applicant to complete an adaptation period or take an aptitude test, it must first examine whether knowledge acquired by the applicant in the course of his professional experience is such that it fully or partly covers the substantial difference between the diploma and the certificate.’;
- 3) in Article 7(a) the following subparagraph shall be inserted after the first subparagraph:
- ‘If the host Member State intends to require the applicant to complete an adaptation period or take an aptitude test, it must first examine whether knowledge acquired by the applicant in the course of his professional experience is such that it fully or partly covers the substantial difference referred to in the first subparagraph.’;

- 4) the following paragraphs shall be added to Article 10:
- ‘5. Where proof of financial standing is required in order to take up or pursue a regulated profession in the host Member State, that Member State shall regard certificates issued by banks in the Member State of origin or in the Member State from where the foreign national comes as equivalent to those issued in its own territory.’
6. Where the competent authority of the host Member State requires of its own nationals wishing to take up or pursue a regulated profession proof that they are insured against the financial risks arising from their professional liability, that Member State shall accept certificates issued by insurance undertakings of other Member States as equivalent to those issued in its own territory. Such certificates shall state that the insurer has complied with the laws and regulations in force in the host Member State regarding the terms and extent of cover. They may not be presented more than three months after their date of issue.’;
- 5) in Article 13(2), the first indent of the second subparagraph shall be replaced by:
- ‘— facilitate the implementation of this Directive, in particular by adopting and publishing opinions on the questions referred to it by the Commission.’;
- 6) the following paragraph shall be added to Article 15:
- ‘8. Amendments made to the lists of education and training courses set out in Annexes C and D on the basis of the procedure laid down above shall apply immediately on the date set by the Commission.’.

SECTION 2

AMENDMENTS TO THE SECTORAL DIRECTIVES

Section 2.1

Nurses responsible for general care

Article 3

Directive 77/452/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) (concerns only the Greek version);
- 2) In Article 2, the words ‘listed in Article 3’ shall be replaced by ‘listed in the Annex’;

3) Article 3 shall be deleted;

Article 18d

4) references made to Article 3 shall be understood as made to the Annex;

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

5) (concerns only the Greek version).

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.;

6) the following Articles shall be inserted:

7) the Annex as it appears in Annex I to this Directive shall be added.

'Article 18a

Member States shall notify the Commission of the laws, regulations or administrative provisions they adopt as regards the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive. The Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, listing the names adopted by the Member States for the training qualification concerned and, where applicable, for the corresponding professional title.

Article 4

In Article 1(1) of Directive 77/453/EEC, the words 'as specified in Article 3 of Directive 77/452/EEC' shall be replaced by 'as specified in the Annex to Directive 77/452/EEC'.

Section 2.2

Article 18b

Dental practitioners

Each Member State shall recognise as sufficient proof, in respect of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive do not correspond to the names listed for that Member State in this Directive, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded by those Member States and accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in question have been awarded on completion of education and training that complies with the provisions of this Directive and are treated by the awarding Member State as equivalent to those whose names are listed therein.

Article 5

Directive 78/686/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

1) in Article 2, the words 'listed in Article 3' shall be replaced by 'listed in Annex A';

2) Article 3 shall be deleted;

3) the title of Chapter III shall be replaced by:

'Diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialised dentistry.;

4) Article 4 shall be replaced by:

'Article 4

Article 18c

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

Each Member State with provisions in this field laid down by law, regulation or administrative action shall recognise the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications of dental practitioners specialising in orthodontics and oral surgery awarded to nationals of Member States by other Member States in accordance with Articles 2 and 3 of Directive 78/687/EEC and which are listed in Annex B, by granting such qualifications the

same effect in its territory as the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications which it itself awards.;

5) Article 5 shall be deleted;

6) Article 6 shall be amended as follows:

(a) the following subparagraph shall be added to paragraph 2:

'It shall also take into account any professional experience, additional training and continuing dental education they possess.;

(b) paragraph 3 shall be replaced by:

'3. The competent authorities or bodies of the host Member State, having assessed the content and duration of the training of the person concerned on the basis of the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications submitted, and taking into account any professional experience, additional training and continuing dental education that he possesses, shall inform him of the period of additional training required and of the fields to be covered by it.;

(c) the following paragraph shall be added:

'4. The Member State shall give its decision within four months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.;

7) in Article 19 the existing two subparagraphs shall become paragraph 1 and the following paragraph shall be added:

'2. Member States shall recognise the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine awarded in Italy to persons who commenced their university medical training between 28 January 1980 and 31 December 1984 and accompanied by a certificate issued by the Italian competent authorities stating:

— that the persons concerned have passed the specialist aptitude test set by the Italian competent authorities in order to ascertain that they possess a level of knowledge and skills comparable to those of persons holding the qualification listed for Italy in Annex A;

— that they have effectively, lawfully and principally been engaged in Italy in the activities specified in Article 5 of Directive 78/687/EEC for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the issue of the certificate;

— and that they are authorised to engage in, or are effectively, lawfully and principally engaged in, the activities referred to in Article 5 of Directive 78/687/EEC, subject to the same conditions as holders of the qualification listed for Italy in Annex A to this Directive.

The requirement to take the aptitude test referred to in the first subparagraph shall be waived in the case of persons who have successfully completed at least three years' of study which are certified by the competent authorities as being equivalent to the training referred to in Article 1 of Directive 78/687/EEC.;

8) references made to Articles 3 and 5 shall be understood as being made to Annexes A and B respectively;

9) the following Articles shall be inserted:

'Article 23a

Member States shall notify the Commission of the laws, regulations or administrative provisions they adopt as regards the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive. The Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, listing the names adopted by the Member States for the training qualifications concerned and, where applicable, for the corresponding professional title.

Article 23b

Each Member State shall recognise as sufficient proof, in respect of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive do not correspond to the names listed for that Member State in this Directive, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded by those Member States and accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in question have been awarded on completion of education and training that complies with the provisions of this Directive and are treated by the awarding Member State as equivalent to those whose names are listed therein.

Article 23c

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications

have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

Article 23d

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.;

- 10) Annexes A and B as they appear in Annex II to this Directive shall be added.

Article 6

In Article 1(1) of Directive 78/687/EEC, the words 'referred to in Article 3 of the same Directive' shall be replaced by 'referred to in Annex A to that Directive'.

Section 2.3

Veterinary surgeons

Article 7

Directive 78/1026/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) in Article 2, the words 'in Article 3' shall be replaced by 'in the Annex';
- 2) Article 3 shall be deleted;
- 3) references made to Article 3 shall be understood as being made to the Annex;
- 4) the following Articles shall be inserted:

'Article 17a

Member States shall notify the Commission of the laws, regulations or administrative provisions they adopt as regards the award of diplomas, certificates and other

evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive. The Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, listing the names adopted by the Member States for the training qualifications concerned and, where applicable, for the corresponding professional title.

Article 17b

Each Member State shall recognise as sufficient proof, in respect of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive do not correspond to the names listed for that Member State in this Directive, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded by those Member States and accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in question have been awarded on completion of education and training that complies with the provisions of this Directive and are treated by the awarding Member State as equivalent to those whose names are listed therein.

Article 17c

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

Article 17d

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.;

- 5) the Annex as it appears in Annex III to this Directive shall be added.

Article 8

In Article 1(1) of Directive 78/1027/EEC, the words 'referred to in Article 3 of Directive 78/1026/EEC' shall be replaced by 'referred to in the Annex to Directive 78/1026/EEC'.

Section 2.4

Midwives

Article 9

Directive 80/154/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) in Article 2(1), the words 'listed in Article 3' shall be replaced by 'listed in the Annex';
- 2) in the fourth and fifth indents of Article 2(1), the words 'referred to in Article 3 of Directive 77/452/EEC' shall be replaced by 'referred to in the Annex to Directive 77/452/EEC';
- 3) Article 3 shall be deleted;
- 4) references made to Article 3 shall be understood as being made to the Annex;
- 5) the following Articles shall be inserted:

'Article 19a

Member States shall notify the Commission of the laws, regulations or administrative provisions they adopt as regards the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive. The Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, listing the names adopted by the Member States for the training qualifications concerned and, where applicable, for the corresponding professional title.

Article 19b

Each Member State shall recognise as sufficient proof, in respect of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive do not correspond to the names listed for that Member State in this Directive, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded by those Member States and accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent

authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in question have been awarded on completion of education and training that complies with the provisions of this Directive and are treated by the awarding Member State as equivalent to those whose names are listed therein.

Article 19c

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

Article 19d

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.;

- 6) the Annex as it appears in Annex IV to this Directive shall be added.

Article 10

Directive 80/155/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) in Article 1(1), the words 'referred to in Article 3' shall be replaced by 'referred to in the Annex';
2. in the second indent of Article 1(2), the words 'referred to in Article 3 of Directive 77/452/EEC' shall be replaced by 'referred to in the Annex to Directive 77/452/EEC'.

Section 2.5

Architects*Article 11*

Directive 85/384/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) the following Articles shall be inserted:

'Article 6

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

Article 6a

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.;

- 2) Article 15 shall be deleted;
- 3) in Article 24(1), the words 'pursuant to Articles 17 and 18' shall be replaced by 'pursuant to Articles 17 and 18 in the case of establishment and pursuant to Article 22 in the case of provision of services'.

Section 2.6

Pharmacists*Article 12*

In Article 2 of Directive 85/432/EEC, the following point shall be added:

- '6. As a transitional measure and by way of derogation from paragraphs 3 and 5, Italy, whose laws, regulations and administrative provisions prescribed training which was not brought fully into line with the training requirements

laid down in this Article by the deadline stipulated in Article 5, may continue to apply those provisions to persons who commenced their training in pharmacy before 1 November 1993 and concluded it before 1 November 2003.

Each host Member State shall be authorised to require that holders of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in pharmacy awarded in Italy on completion of training commenced before 1 November 1993 and concluded before 1 November 2003 produce, together with their qualifications, a certificate stating that, for at least three consecutive years during the five years prior to the issue of the certificate, they were effectively and lawfully engaged in one of the activities referred to in Article 1(2) in so far as such activity is regulated in Italy.'

Article 13

Directive 85/433/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) in Article 1, the words 'referred to in Article 4' shall be replaced by 'referred to in the Annex';
- 2) Article 3 shall be deleted;
- 3) Article 4 shall be deleted;
- 4) references made to Article 4 shall be understood as being made to the Annex;
- 5) the following Articles shall be inserted:

'Article 18a

Member States shall notify the Commission of the laws, regulations or administrative provisions they adopt as regards the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive. The Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, listing the names adopted by the Member States for the training qualifications concerned and, where applicable, for the corresponding professional title.

Article 18b

Each Member State shall recognise as sufficient proof, in respect of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive do not correspond to the names listed for that Member State in this Directive, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded by those Member States and

accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in question have been awarded on completion of education and training that complies with the provisions of this Directive and are treated by the awarding Member State as equivalent to those whose names are listed therein.

Article 18c

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

Article 18d

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.;

- 6) the Annex as it appears in Annex V to this Directive shall be added.

Section 2.7

Doctors

Article 14

Directive 93/16/EEC is hereby amended as follows:

- 1) in Article 2, the words 'listed in Article 3' shall be replaced by 'listed in Annex A';
- 2) Article 3 shall be deleted;

- 3) the title of Chapter II shall be replaced by the following:
'Diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialised medicine.';

- 4) Article 4 shall be replaced by the following:

'Article 4

Each Member State with provisions in this field laid down by law, regulation or administrative action shall recognise the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialised medicine awarded to nationals of Member States by the other Member States in accordance with Articles 24, 25, 26 and 29 and which are listed in Annexes B and C, by giving such qualifications the same effect in its territory as those which the Member State itself awards.;

- 5) Article 5 shall be replaced by the following:

'Article 5

The diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications referred to in Article 4 shall be those which, having been awarded by the competent authorities or bodies listed in Annex B, correspond, for the purposes of the specialised training in question, to the qualifications listed in Annex C in respect of those Member States where such training exists.;

- 6) the title of Chapter III and Articles 6 and 7 shall be deleted;

- 7) in Article 8:

- (a) the following subparagraph shall be added to paragraph 2:

'It shall also take into account their professional experience, additional training and continuing medical education.';

- (b) paragraph 3 shall be replaced by the following:

'3. The competent authorities or bodies of the host Member State, having assessed the content and duration of the training of the person concerned on the basis of the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications submitted, and taking into account his professional experience, additional training and continuing medical education, shall inform him of the period of additional training required and of the fields to be covered by it.';

- (c) the following paragraph shall be added:

'4. The Member State shall deliver its decision within four months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.';

8) in Article 9, the following paragraph shall be added:

'2a Member States shall recognise evidence of formal qualifications in specialised medicine awarded in Spain to doctors who completed specialised training before 1 January 1995 which did not comply with the formal training requirements laid down in Articles 24 to 27, if the evidence is accompanied by a certificate awarded by the competent Spanish authorities attesting to the fact that the person concerned has passed the test of specific professional competence organised in the context of the special regularisation measures contained in Royal Decree 1497/99 with the aim of verifying that the person concerned has a level of knowledge and competence comparable to that of doctors holding the specialist doctors' qualifications which, in the case of Spain, are referred to in Articles 5(3) and 7(2).';

9) the following paragraph shall be added to Article 23:

'6. Continuing training shall ensure, in accordance with the arrangements prevailing in each Member State, that the persons who have completed their studies can keep up with progress in medicine.';

10) in Article 24(1), point (a) shall be replaced by the following:

'(a) it shall entail the successful completion of six years' study within the framework of the training course referred to in Article 23, during which appropriate knowledge of general medicine shall have been acquired.';

11) Articles 26 and 27 shall be replaced by the following:

'Article 26

Member States with provisions in this field laid down by law, regulation or administrative action shall ensure that the minimum length of the specialised training courses may not be less than the course lengths stipulated in Annex C in respect of each training course. Such minimum course lengths shall be amended pursuant to the procedure laid down in Article 44a(3).';

12) Article 30 shall be replaced by the following:

'Article 30

Each Member State which dispenses the complete training referred to in Article 23 within its territory shall institute specific training in general medical practice meeting requirements at least as stringent as those laid down in Articles 31 and 32, in such a manner that the first diplomas, certificates or other evidence of formal qualifications awarded on completion of the course are issued not later than 1 January 2006.'

13) in Article 31, paragraph 1(b) shall be replaced by the following:

'(b) it shall be a full-time course lasting at least three years, and shall be supervised by the competent authorities or bodies.';

14) Article 31(2) shall be replaced by the following:

'2. Where the training course referred to in Article 23 involves practical training given in an approved hospital or clinic with suitable equipment and services in general medicine or in an approved general medical practice or in an approved centre where doctors provide primary care, the duration of that training may be included, subject to a maximum of one year, in the period laid down in paragraph 1(b). This option shall be available only to Member States in which, on 1 January 2001, the duration of specific training in general medical practice is two years.

Should the Commission note, when this paragraph is being applied, that major difficulties arise for a Member State with regard to the level of training indicated in paragraph 1(b), it shall take the opinion of the Committee of Senior Officials on Public Health established by Council Decision 75/365/EEC (*) and shall inform the European Parliament and the Council. The Commission shall submit to the European Parliament and the Council, where appropriate, proposals directed towards greater coordination of the duration of specific training in general medicine.

(*) OJ L 167, 30.6.1975, p. 19.'

15) in the second indent of Article 34(1), '60 %' shall be replaced by '50 %';

16) references made to Articles 3, 6, 7 and 27 shall be understood as being made to Annex A, Article 4, Article 5 and Article 26 respectively;

17) the following Articles shall be inserted:

'Article 42a

Member States shall notify the Commission of the laws, regulations or administrative provisions they adopt as regards the award of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive. The Commission shall publish an appropriate notice in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*, listing the names adopted by the Member States for the training qualifications concerned and, where applicable, for the corresponding professional title.

Article 42b

Each Member State shall recognise as sufficient proof, in respect of nationals of Member States whose diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive do not correspond to the names listed for that Member State in this Directive, the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications awarded by those Member States and accompanied by a certificate issued by the competent authorities or bodies. The certificate shall state that the diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in question have been awarded on completion of education and training that complies with the provisions of this Directive and are treated by the awarding Member State as equivalent to those whose names are listed therein.

Article 42c

Member States shall examine diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive obtained by the holder outside the European Union in cases where those diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications have been recognised in a Member State, as well as of training undergone and/or professional experience gained in a Member State. The Member State shall give its decision within three months of the date on which the applicant submits his application together with full supporting documentation.

Article 42d

Where the application is rejected, Member States shall duly give the reasons for decisions on applications for recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in the field covered by this Directive.

Applicants shall have a right of appeal before the courts under national law. That right of appeal shall likewise apply in the event of failure to reach a decision within the stipulated period.;

18) Article 44a shall be amended as follows:

(a) does not affect the English text;

(b) paragraph 2 shall be deleted;

19) Annexes A, B and C as they appear in Annex VI to this Directive shall be added;

SECTION 3

FINAL PROVISIONS*Article 15*

Not later than 1 January 2008, the Commission shall report to the European Parliament and the Council on the state of application of Article 1 points (1) and (2) in the Member States.

After undertaking all the necessary hearings, the Commission shall submit its conclusions regarding any changes to the existing arrangement in Article 1 points (1) and (2). If necessary, the Commission shall also submit proposals for improving the existing arrangement.

Article 16

1. Member States shall bring into force the laws, regulations and administrative provisions necessary to comply with this Directive before 1 January 2003. They shall forthwith inform the Commission thereof.

When Member States adopt these measures, they shall contain a reference to this Directive or shall be accompanied by such reference on the occasion of their official publication. The methods of making such reference shall be laid down by Member States.

2. Member States shall communicate to the Commission the texts of the main provisions of national law which they adopt in the field covered by this Directive.

Article 17

This Directive shall enter into force on the day of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

Article 18

This Directive is addressed to the Member States.

Done at Brussels, 14 May 2001.

For the European Parliament

The President

N. FONTAINE

For the Council

The President

A. LINDH

ANNEX I

'ANNEX

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in nursing (general care)

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Diploma gegradueerde verpleger/verpleegster — Diplôme d'infirmier(ère) gradué(e) — Diplom eines (einer) graduierten Krankenpflegers (-pflegerin) Diploma in de ziekenhuisverpleegkunde — Brevet d'infirmier(ère) hospitalier(ère) — Brevet eines (einer) Krankenpflegers (-pflegerin) Brevet van verpleegassistent(e) — Brevet d'hospitalier(ère) — Brevet einer Pflegeassistentin 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> De erkende opleidingsinstututen/les établissements d'enseignement reconnus/die anerkannten Ausbildungsanstalten De bevoegde Examencommissie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap/le Jury compétent d'enseignement de la Communauté française/die zuständigen 'Prüfungsausschüsse der Deutschsprachigen Gemeinschaft' 	
Danmark	Eksamensbevis efter gennemført sygeplejerskeuddannelse	Sygeplejeskole godkendt af Undervisningsministeriet	
Deutschland	Zeugnis über die staatliche Prüfung in der Krankenpflege	Staatlicher Prüfungsausschuss	
Ελλάς	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Πτυχίο Νοσηλευτικής Παν/μίου Αθηνών Πτυχίο Νοσηλευτικής Τεχνολογικών Εκπαιδευτικών Ιδρυμάτων (Τ.Ε.Ι.) Πτυχίο Αξιωματικών Νοσηλευτικής Πτυχίο Αδελφών Νοσοκόμων πρώην Ανωτέρων Σχολών Υπουργείου Υγείας και Πρόνοιας Πτυχίο Αδελφών Νοσοκόμων και Επισκεπτριών πρώην Ανωτέρων Σχολών Υπουργείου Υγείας και Πρόνοιας Πτυχίο Τμήματος Νοσηλευτικής 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Πανεπιστήμιο Αθηνών Τεχνολογικά Εκπαιδευτικά Ιδρύματα Υπουργείο Εθνικής Παιδείας και Θρησκευμάτων Υπουργείο Εθνικής Άμυνας Υπουργείο Υγείας και Πρόνοιας Υπουργείο Υγείας και Πρόνοιας ΚΑΤΕΕ Υπουργείου Εθνικής Παιδείας και Θρησκευμάτων 	
España	Titulo de Diplomado universitario en Enfermería	Ministerio de Educación y Cultura/El rector de una Universidad	
France	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Diplôme d'Etat d'infirmier(ère) Diplôme d'Etat d'infirmier(ère) délivré en vertu du décret n° 99-1147 du 29 décembre 1999 	Le ministère de la santé	
Ireland	Certificate of Registered General Nurse	An Bord Altranais (The Nursing Board)	
Italia	Diploma di infermiere professionale	Scuole riconosciute dallo Stato	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Luxembourg	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Diplôme d'Etat d'infirmier Diplôme d'Etat d'infirmier hospitalier gradué 	Ministère de l'Education nationale, de la Formation professionnelle et des Sports	
Nederland	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> diploma's verpleger A, verpleegster A, verpleegkundige A diploma verpleegkundige MBOV (Middelbare Beroepsopleiding Verpleegkundige) diploma verpleegkundige HBOV (Hogere Beroepsopleiding Verpleegkundige) diploma beroepsonderwijs verpleegkundige – Kwalificatieniveau 4 diploma hogere beroepsopleiding verpleegkundige – Kwalificatieniveau 5 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Door een van overheidswege benoemde examencommissie Door een van overheidswege benoemde examencommissie Door een van overheidswege benoemde examencommissie Door een van overheidswege aangewezen opleidingsinstelling Door een van overheidswege aangewezen opleidingsinstelling 	
Österreich	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Diplom als ‚Diplomierte Gesundheits- und Krankenschwester/Diplomierter Gesundheits- und Krankenpfleger‘ Diplom als ‚Diplomierte Krankenschwester/ Diplomierter Krankenpfleger‘ 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Schule für allgemeine Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege Allgemeine Krankenpflegeschule 	
Portugal	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Diploma do curso de enfermagem geral Diploma/carta de curso de bacharelato em enfermagem Carta de curso de licenciatura em enfermagem 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Escolas de Enfermagem Escolas Superiores de Enfermagem Escolas Superiores de Enfermagem; Escolas Superiores de Saúde 	
Suomi/Finland	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Sairaanhoitajan tutkinto / sjukskötarexamen Sosiaali- ja terveystieteiden ammattikorkeakoulututkinto, sairaanhoitaja (AMK) / yrkeshögskoleexamen inom hälsovård och det sociala området, sjukskötare (YH) 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Terveystieteidenoppilaitokset / hälsovårdsläroanstalter Ammattikorkeakoulut / yrkeshögskolor 	
Sverige	Sjuksköterskeexamen	Universitet eller högskola	
United Kingdom	Statement of Registration as a Registered General Nurse in part 1 or part 12 of the register kept by the United Kingdom Central Council for Nursing, Midwifery and Health Visiting	Various'	

ANNEX II

ANNEX A

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in dentistry

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	— Diploma van tandarts — Diplôme de licencié en science dentaire	1. De universiteiten/les universités 2. De bevoegde Examencommissie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap/le Jury compétent d'enseignement de la Communauté française	
Danmark	Bevis for tandlægeeksamen (odontologisk kandidateksamen)	Tandlægehøjskolerne, Sundhedsvidenskabeligt universitetsfakultet	Autorisation som tandlæge, udstedt af Sundhedsstyrelsen
Deutschland	Zeugnis über die Zahnärztliche Prüfung	Zuständige Behörden	
Ελλάς	Πτυχίο Οδοντιατρικής	Πανεπιστήμιο	
España	Título de Licenciado en Odontología	El rector de una Universidad	
France	Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en chirurgie dentaire	Universités	
Ireland	Bachelor in Dental Science (B.Dent.Sc.) / Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS) / Licentiate in Dental Surgery (LDS)	Universities / Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland	
Italia	Diploma di laurea in Odontoiatria e Protesi Dentaria	Università	Diploma di abilitazione all'esercizio dell'odontoiatria e protesi dentaria
Luxembourg	Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en médecine dentaire	Jury d'examen d'Etat	
Nederland	Universitair getuigschrift van een met goed gevolg afgelegd tandartsexamen	Faculteit Tandheelkunde	
Österreich	Bescheid über die Verleihung des akademischen Grades "Doktor der Zahnheilkunde"	Medizinische Fakultät der Universität	
Portugal	Carta de curso de licenciatura em medicina dentária	Faculdade / Institutos Superiores	
Suomi/Finland	Hammaslääketieteen lisensiaatin tutkinto / odontologie licentiatexamen	1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet 2. Oulun yliopisto 3. Turun yliopisto	Terveysturvallisuuden oikeusturvakeskuksen päätös käytännön palvelun hyväksymisestä / Beslut av Rättsskyddscentralen för hälsovården om godkännande av praktisk tjänstgöring
Sverige	Tandläkarexamen	Universitetet i Umeå Universitetet i Göteborg Karolinska Institutet Malmö Högskola	Endast för examensbevis som erhållits före den 1 juli 1995, ett utbildningsbevis som utfärdats av Socialstyrelsen
United Kingdom	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (BDS or B.Ch.D.) / Licentiate in Dental Surgery	Universities / Royal Colleges	

ANNEX B

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialised dentistry

1. Orthodontics

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	—		
Danmark	Bevis for tilladelse til at betegne sig som specialtandlæge i ortodonti	Sundhedsstyrelsen	
Deutschland	Fachzahnärztliche Anerkennung für Kieferorthopädie	Landeszahnärztekammer	
Ελλάς	Τίτλος Οδοντιατρικής ειδικότητας της Ορθοδοντικής	1) Νομαρχιακή Αυτοδιοίκηση 2) Νομαρχία	
España	—		
France	Titre de spécialiste en orthodontie	Conseil National de l'Ordre des chirurgiens dentistes	
Ireland	Certificate of specialist dentist in orthodontics	Competent authority recognised for this purpose by the competent minister	
Italia	—		
Luxembourg	—		
Nederland	Bewijs van inschrijving als orthodontist in het Specialistenregister	Specialisten Registratie Commissie (SRC) van de Nederlandse Maatschappij tot bevordering der Tandheelkunde	
Österreich	—		
Portugal	—		
Suomi/Finland	Erikoishammaslääkäriin tutkinto, hampaiston oikomishoito / specialtandläkarexamen, tandreglering	1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet 2. Oulun yliopisto 3. Turun yliopisto	
Sverige	Bevis om specialistkompetens i tandreglering	Socialstyrelsen	
United Kingdom	Certificate of Completion of specialist training in orthodontics	Competent authority recognised for this purpose	

2. Oral surgery

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	—		
Danmark	Bevis for tilladelse til at betegne sig som specialtandlæge i hospitalsodontologi	Sundhedsstyrelsen	
Deutschland	Fachzahnärztliche Anerkennung für Oralchirurgie/Mundchirurgie	Landeszahnärztekammer	
Ελλάς	Τίτλος Οδοντιατρικής ειδικότητας της Γναθοχειρουργικής	1) Νομαρχιακή Αυτοδιοίκηση 2) Νομαρχία	
España	—		
France	—		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Ireland	Certificate of specialist dentist in oral surgery	Competent authority recognised for this purpose by the competent minister	
Italia	—		
Luxembourg	—		
Nederland	Bewijs van inschrijving als kaakchirurg in het Specialistenregister	Specialisten Registratie Commissie (SRC) van de Nederlandse Maatschappij tot bevordering der Tandheelkunde	
Österreich	—		
Portugal	—		
Suomi/Finland	Erikoishammaslääkäriin tutkinto, suu- ja leukakirurgia / specialtandläkarexamen, oral och maxillofacial kirurgi	1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet 2. Oulun yliopisto 3. Turun yliopisto	
Sverige	Bevis om specialistkompetens i tandsystemets kirurgiska sjukdomar	Socialstyrelsen	
United Kingdom	Certificate of completion of specialist training in oral surgery	Competent authority recognised for this purpose'	

ANNEX III

'ANNEX

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in veterinary surgery

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	— Diploma van dierenarts — Diplôme de docteur en médecine vétérinaire	1. De universiteiten/les universités 2. De bevoegde Examencommissie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap/le Jury compétent d'enseignement de la Communauté française	
Danmark	Bevis for bestået kandidateksamen i veterinærvidenskab	Kongelige Veterinær- og Landbohøjskole	
Deutschland	Zeugnis über das Ergebnis des Dritten Abschnitts der Tierärztlichen Prüfung und das Gesamtergebnis der Tierärztlichen Prüfung	Der Vorsitzende des Prüfungsausschusses für die Tierärztliche Prüfung einer Universität oder Hochschule	
Ελλάς	Πτυχίο Κτηνιατρικής	Πανεπιστήμιο Θεσσαλονίκης και Θεσσαλίας	
España	Titulo de Licenciado en Veterinaria	Ministerio de Educación y Cultura/ El rector de una Universidad	
France	Diplôme d'Etat de docteur vétérinaire		
Ireland	1. Diploma of Bachelor in/of Veterinary Medicine (MVB) 2. Diploma of Membership of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons (MRCVS)		
Italia	Diploma di laurea in medicina veterinaria	Università	Diploma di abilitazione all'esercizio della medicina veterinaria
Luxembourg	Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en médecine vétérinaire	Jury d'examen d'Etat	
Nederland	Getuigschrift van met goed gevolg afgelegd diergeneeskundig/veeartsenijkundig examen		
Österreich	1. Diplom-Tierarzt 2. Magister medicinae veterinariae	Universität	1. Doktor der Veterinärmedizin 2. Doctor medicinae veterinariae 3. Fachtierarzt
Portugal	Carta de curso de licenciatura em medicina veterinária	Universidade	
Suomi/Finland	Eläinlääketieteen lisensiaatin tutkinto / veterinärmedicin licentiatexamen	Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet	
Sverige	Veterinärexamen	Sveriges Landbruksuniversitet	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
United Kingdom	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Bachelor of Veterinary Science (BVSc)2. Bachelor of Veterinary Science (BVSc)3. Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine (BvetMB)4. Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery (BVM&S)5. Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery (BVM&S)6. Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine (BvetMed)	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. University of Bristol2. University of Liverpool3. University of Cambridge4. University of Edinburgh5. University of Glasgow6. University of London'	

ANNEX IV

'ANNEX

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in midwifery

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	— Diploma van vroedvrouw/ — Diplôme d'accoucheuse	1. De erkende opleidingsinstituten/les établissements d'enseignement 2. De bevoegde Examencommissie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap/le Jury compétent d'enseignement de la Communauté française	
Danmark	Bevis for bestået jordemodereksamen	Danmarks jordemoderskole	
Deutschland	Zeugnis über die staatliche Prüfung für Hebammen und Entbindungspfleger	Staatlicher Prüfungsausschuss	
Ελλάς	1. Πτυχίο Τμήματος Μαιευτικής Τεχνολογικών Εκπαιδευτικών Ιδρυμάτων (Τ.Ε.Ι.) 2. Πτυχίο του Τμήματος Μαιών της Ανωτέρας Σχολής Στελεχών Υγείας και Κοινων. Πρόνοιας (ΚΑΤΕΕ) 3. Πτυχίο Μαιας Ανωτέρας Σχολής Μαιών	1. Τεχνολογικά Εκπαιδευτικά Ιδρύματα (Τ.Ε.Ι.) 2. ΚΑΤΕΕ Υπουργείου Εθνικής Παιδείας και Θρησκευμάτων 3. Υπουργείο Υγείας και Πρόνοιας	
España	Título de matrona / asistente obstétrico (matrona) / enfermería obstétrica-ginecológica	Ministerio de Educación y Cultura	
France	Diplôme de sage-femme	L'Etat	
Ireland	Certificate in Midwifery	An Board Altranais	
Italia	Diploma d'ostetrica	Schools recognised by State	
Luxembourg	Diplôme de sage-femme	Ministère de l'Education nationale, de la Formation professionnelle et des Sports	
Nederland	Diploma van verloskundige	Door het Ministerie van Volksgezondheid, Welzijn en Sport erkende opleidingsinstellingen	
Österreich	Hebammen-Diplom	Hebammenakademie / Bundeshebammenlehranstalt	
Portugal	1. Diploma de enfermeiro especialista em enfermagem de saúde materna e obstétrica 2. Diploma/carta de curso de estudos superiores especializados em enfermagem de saúde materna e obstétrica 3. Diploma (do curso de pós-licenciatura) de especialização em enfermagem de saúde materna e obstétrica	1. Ecolas de Enfermagem 2. Escolas Superiores de Enfermagem 3. Escolas Superiores de Enfermagem; Escolas Superiores de Saúde	
Suomi/Finland	1. Kättilön tutkinto / barnmorskeexamen 2. Sosiaali- ja terveystieteiden ammattikorkeakoulututkinto, kättilö (AMK) / yrkeshögskoleexamen inom hälsovård och det sociala området, barnmorska (YH)	1. Terveystieteiden oppilaitokset / hälsovårdsläroanstalter 2. Ammattikorkeakoulut / yrkeshögskolor	
Sverige	Barnmorskeexamen	Universitet eller högskola	
United Kingdom	Statement of registration as a Midwife on part 10 of the register kept by the United Kingdom Central Council for Nursing, Midwifery and Health visiting	Various'	

ANNEX V

'ANNEX

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in pharmacy

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
Belgique/ België/Belgien	— Diploma van apotheker — Diplôme de pharmacien	1. De universiteiten / les universités 2. De bevoegde Examencommissie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap / le Jury compétent d'enseignement de la Communauté française
Danmark	Bevis for bestået farmaceutisk kandidateksamen	Danmarks Farmaceutiske Højskole
Deutschland	Zeugnis über die Staatliche Pharmazeutische Prüfung	Zuständige Behörden
Ελλάς	Άδεια άσκησης φαρμακευτικού επαγγέλματος	Νομαρχιακή Αυτοδιοίκηση
España	Título de licenciado en farmacia	Ministerio de Educación y Cultura / El rector de una Universidad
France	Diplôme d'Etat de pharmacien/Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en pharmacie	Universités
Ireland	Certificate of Registered Pharmaceutical Chemist	
Italia	Diploma o certificato di abilitazione all'esercizio della professione di farmacista ottenuto in seguito ad un esame di Stato	Università
Luxembourg	Diplôme d'Etat de pharmacien	Jury d'examen d'Etat + visa du ministre de l'éducation nationale
Nederland	Getuigschrift van met goed gevolg afgelegd apothekersexamen	Faculteit Farmacie
Österreich	Staatliches Apothekerdiplom	Bundesministerium für Arbeit, Gesundheit und Soziales
Portugal	Carta de curso de licenciatura em Ciências Farmacêuticas	Universidades
Suomi/Finland	Proviisorin tutkinto / provisorexamen	1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet 2. Kuopion yliopisto
Sverige	Apotekarexamen	Uppsala universitet
United Kingdom	Certificate of Registered Pharmaceutical Chemist'	

ANNEX VI

ANNEX A

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in medicine

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	— Diploma van arts — Diplôme de docteur en médecine	1. De universiteiten/les universités 2. De bevoegde Examencommissie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap/le Jury compétent d'enseignement de la Communauté française	
Danmark	Bevis for bestået lægevidenskabelig embedseksamen	Medicinsk universitetsfakultet	1. Autorisation som læge, udstedt af Sundhedsstyrelsen og 2. Tilladelse til selvstændigt virke som læge (dokumentation for gennemført praktisk uddannelse), udstedt af Sundhedsstyrelsen
Deutschland	1. Zeugnis über die Ärztliche Prüfung 2. Zeugnis über die Ärztliche Staatsprüfung und Zeugnis über die Vorbereitungszeit als Medizinalassistent, soweit diese nach den deutschen Rechtsvorschriften noch für den Abschluss der ärztlichen Ausbildung vorgesehen war	Zuständige Behörden	1. Bescheinigung über die Ableistung der Tätigkeit als Arzt im Praktikum 2. —
Ελλάς	Πτυχίο Ιατρικής	1) Ιατρική Σχολή Πανεπιστημίου 2) Σχολή Επιστημών Υγείας, Τμήμα Ιατρικής Πανεπιστημίου	
España	Título de Licenciado en Medicina y Cirugía	Ministerio de Educación y Cultura/ El rector de una Universidad	
France	Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en médecine	Universités	
Ireland	Primary qualification	Competent examining body	Certificate of experience
Italia	Diploma di laurea in medicina e chirurgia	Università	Diploma di abilitazione all'esercizio della medicina e chirurgia
Luxembourg	Diplôme d'Etat de docteur en médecine, chirurgie et accouchements	Jury d'examen d'Etat	Certificat de stage
Nederland	Getuigschrift van met goed gevolg afgelegd artsexamen	Faculteit Geneeskunde	
Österreich	1. Urkunde über die Verleihung des akademischen Grades Doktor der gesamten Heilkunde (bzw. Doctor medicinae universae, Dr.med.univ.) 2. Diplom über die spezifische Ausbildung zum Arzt für Allgemeinmedizin bzw. Facharzt Diplom	1. Medizinische Fakultät einer Universität 2. Österreichische Ärztekammer	
Portugal	Carta de Curso de licenciatura em medicina	Universidades	Diploma comprovativo da conclusão do internato geral emitido pelo Ministério da Saúde

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Suomi/Finland	Lääketieteen lisensiaatin tutkinto / medicine licentiatexamen	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet 2. Kuopion yliopisto 3. Oulun yliopisto 4. Tampereen yliopisto 5. Turun yliopisto 	Todistus lääkärin perusterveydenhuollon lisäkoulutuksesta / examensbevis om tilläggsutbildning för läkare inom primärvården
Sverige	Läkarexamen	Universitet	Bevis om praktisk utbildning som utfärdas av Socialstyrelsen
United Kingdom	Primary qualification	Competent examining body	Certificate of experience

ANNEX B

Titles of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications in specialised medicine

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body	Certificate accompanying qualification
Belgique/ België/Belgien	Bijzondere beroepstitel van geneesheer-specialist/Titre professionnel particulier de médecin spécialiste	Minister bevoegd voor Volksgezondheid/Ministre de la Santé publique	
Danmark	Bevis for tilladelse til at betegne sig som speciallæge	Sundhedsstyrelsen	
Deutschland	Fachärztliche Anerkennung	Countryesärztekammer	
Ελλάς	Τίτλος Ιατρικής Ειδικότητας	1. Νομαρχιακή Αυτοδιοίκηση 2. Νομαρχία	
España	Título de Especialista	Ministerio de Educación y Cultura	
France	1. Certificat d'études spéciales de médecine 2. Attestation de médecin spécialiste qualifié 3. Certificat d'études spéciales de médecine 4. Diplôme d'études spécialisées ou spécialisation complémentaire qualifiante de médecine	1. 3. 4. Universités 2. Conseil de l'Ordre des médecins	
Ireland	Certificate of Specialist doctor	Competent authority	
Italia	Diploma di medico specialista	Università	
Luxembourg	Certificat de médecin spécialiste	Ministre de la Santé publique	
Nederland	Bewijs van inschrijving in een Specialistenregister	1. Medisch Specialisten Registratie Commissie (MSRC) van de Koninklijke Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst 2. Sociaal-Geneskundigen Registratie Commissie van de Koninklijke Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst 3. Huisarts en Verpleeghuisarts Registratie Commissie (HVRC) van de Koninklijke Nederlandsche Maatschappij tot Bevordering der Geneeskunst	
Österreich	Facharzt Diplom	Österreichische Ärztekammer	
Portugal	1. Grau de assistente e/ou 2. Título de especialista	1. Ministério da Saúde 2. Ordem dos Médicos	
Suomi/Finland	Erikoislääkäriin tutkinto / specialläkarexamen	1. Helsingin yliopisto / Helsingfors universitet 2. Kuopion yliopisto 3. Oulun yliopisto 4. Tampereen yliopisto 5. Turun yliopisto	
Sverige	Bevis om specialkompetens som läkare, utfärdat av Socialstyrelsen	Socialstyrelsen	
United Kingdom	Certificate of Completion of specialist training	Competent authority	

ANNEX C

Titles of training courses in specialised medicine

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
anaesthetics		
Minimum length of training course: 3 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Anesthésie-réanimation/Anesthésie reanimatie	
Danmark	Anæstesiologi	
Deutschland	Anästhesiologie	
Ελλάς	Αναισθησιολογία	
España	Anestesiología y Reanimación	
France	Anesthésiologie-Réanimation chirurgicale	
Ireland	Anaesthesia	
Italia	Anestesia e rianimazione	
Luxembourg	Anesthésie-réanimation	
Nederland	Anesthesiologie	
Österreich	Anästhesiologie und Intensivmedizin	
Portugal	Anestesiologia	
Suomi/Finland	Anestesiologia ja tehohoito / anesthesiologi och intensivvård	
Sverige	Anestesi och intensivvård	
United Kingdom	Anaesthetics	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
general surgery		
Minimum length of training course: 5 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Chirurgie/heelkunde	
Danmark	Kirurgi eller kirurgiske sygdomme	
Deutschland	Chirurgie	
Ελλάς	Χειρουργική	
España	Cirugía general y del aparato digestivo	
France	Chirurgie générale	
Ireland	General surgery	
Italia	Chirurgia generale	
Luxembourg	Chirurgie générale	
Nederland	Heelkunde	
Österreich	Chirurgie	
Portugal	Cirurgia geral	
Suomi/Finland	Yleiskirurgia / allmän kirurgi	
Sverige	Kirurgi	
United Kingdom	General surgery	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
neurological surgery		
Minimum length of training course: 5 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Neurochirurgie	
Danmark	Neurokirurgi eller kirurgiske nervesygdomme	
Deutschland	Neurochirurgie	
Ελλάς	Νευροχειρουργική	
España	Neurocirugía	
France	Neurochirurgie	
Ireland	Neurological surgery	
Italia	Neurochirurgia	
Luxembourg	Neurochirurgie	
Nederland	Neurochirurgie	
Österreich	Neurochirurgie	
Portugal	Neurocirurgia	
Suomi/Finland	Neurokirurgia / Neurokirurgi	
Sverige	Neurokirurgi	
United Kingdom	Neurosurgery	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
obstetrics and gynaecology		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Gynécologie — obstétrique/gynaecologie en verloskunde	
Danmark	Gynækologi og obstetrik eller kvindesygdomme og fødselshjælp	
Deutschland	Frauenheilkunde und Geburtshilfe	
Ελλάς	Μαιευτική-Γυναικολογία	
España	Obstetricia y ginecología	
France	Gynécologie — obstétrique	
Ireland	Obstetrics and gynaecology	
Italia	Ginecologia e ostetricia	
Luxembourg	Gynécologie — obstétrique	
Nederland	Verloskunde en gynaecologie	
Österreich	Frauenheilkunde und Geburtshilfe	
Portugal	Ginecologia e obstetrícia	
Suomi/Finland	Naistentaudit ja synnytykset / kvinnosjukdomar och förlossningar	
Sverige	Obstetrik och gynekologi	
United Kingdom	Obstetrics and gynaecology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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general (internal) medicine

Minimum length of training course: 5 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Médecine interne/inwendige geneeskunde	
Danmark	Intern medicin	
Deutschland	Innere Medizin	
Ελλάς	Παθολογία	
España	Medicina interna	
France	Médecine interne	
Ireland	General medicine	
Italia	Medicina interna	
Luxembourg	Médecine interne	
Nederland	Inwendige geneeskunde	
Österreich	Innere Medizin	
Portugal	Medicina interna	
Suomi/Finland	Sisätaudit / inre medicin	
Sverige	Internmedicin	
United Kingdom	General (internal) medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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ophthalmology

Minimum length of training course: 3 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Ophthalmologie/oftalmologie	
Danmark	Oftalmologi eller øjensygdomme	
Deutschland	Augenheilkunde	
Ελλάς	Οφθαλμολογία	
España	Oftalmología	
France	Ophthalmologie	
Ireland	Ophthalmology	
Italia	Oftalmologia	
Luxembourg	Ophthalmologie	
Nederland	Oogheekunde	
Österreich	Augenheilkunde und Optometrie	
Portugal	Oftalmologia	
Suomi/Finland	Silmätaudit / ögonsjukdomar	
Sverige	Ögonsjukdomar (oftalmologi)	
United Kingdom	Ophthalmology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
oto rhino laryngology		
Minimum length of training course: 3 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Oto-rhino-laryngologie/ otorhinolaryngologie	
Danmark	Oto-rhino-laryngologi eller øre-næse-halssygdomme	
Deutschland	Hals-Nase-Ohrenheilkunde	
Ελλάς	Ωτορρινολαρυγγολογία	
España	Otorrinolaringología	
France	Oto-rhino-laryngologie	
Ireland	Otolaryngology	
Italia	Otorinolaringoiatria	
Luxembourg	Oto-rhino-laryngologie	
Nederland	keel-, neus- en oorheelkunde	
Österreich	Hals-, Nase- und Ohrenkrankheiten	
Portugal	Otorrinolaringologia	
Suomi/Finland	Korva-, nenä- ja kurkkutaudit / öron-, näs- och halssjukdomar	
Sverige	Öron-, näs- och halssjukdomar (oto-rhino-laryngologi)	
United Kingdom	Otolaryngology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
paediatrics		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Pédiatrie/pediatrie	
Danmark	Pædiatri eller sygdomme hos børn	
Deutschland	Kinderheilkunde	
Ελλάς	Παιδιατρική	
España	Pediatría sus áreas específicas	
France	Pédiatrie	
Ireland	Paediatrics	
Italia	Pediatria	
Luxembourg	Pédiatrie	
Nederland	Kindergeneeskunde	
Österreich	Kinder- und Jugendheilkunde	
Portugal	Pediatria	
Suomi/Finland	Lastentaudit / barnsjukdomar	
Sverige	Barn- och ungdomsmedicin	
United Kingdom	Paediatrics	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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respiratory medicine

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Pneumologie	
Danmark	Medicinske lungesygdomme	
Deutschland	Pneumologie	
Ελλάς	Φυματιολογία- Πνευμονολογία	
España	Neumología	
France	Pneumologie	
Ireland	Respiratory medicine	
Italia	Malattie dell'apparato respiratorio	
Luxembourg	Pneumologie	
Nederland	Longziekten en tuberculose	
Österreich	Lungenkrankheiten	
Portugal	Pneumologia	
Suomi/Finland	Keuhkosairaudet ja allergologia / lungsjukdomar och allergologi	
Sverige	Lungsjukdomar (pneumologi)	
United Kingdom	Respiratory medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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urology

Minimum length of training course: 5 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Urologie	
Danmark	Urologi eller urinvejenes kirurgiske sygdomme	
Deutschland	Urologie	
Ελλάς	Ουρολογία	
España	Urología	
France	Urologie	
Ireland	Urology	
Italia	Urologia	
Luxembourg	Urologie	
Nederland	Urologie	
Österreich	Urologie	
Portugal	Urologia	
Suomi/Finland	Urologia / urologi	
Sverige	Urologi	
United Kingdom	Urology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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orthopaedics**Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

Belgique/België/Belgien	Chirurgie orthopédique/Orthopedische heelkunde	
Danmark	Ortopædisk kirurgi	
Deutschland	Orthopädie	
Ελλάς	Ορθοπαιδική	
España	Traumatología y cirugía ortopédica	
France	Chirurgie orthopédique et traumatologie	
Ireland	Orthopaedic surgery	
Italia	Ortopedia e traumatologia	
Luxembourg	Orthopédie	
Nederland	Orthopedie	
Österreich	Orthopädie und Orthopädische Chirurgie	
Portugal	Ortopedia	
Suomi/Finland	Ortopedia ja traumatologia / ortopedi och traumatologi	
Sverige	Ortopedi	
United Kingdom	Trauma and orthopaedic surgery	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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pathological anatomy**Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

Belgique/België/Belgien	Anatomie pathologique/pathologische anatomie	
Danmark	Patologisk anatomi eller vævs- og celleundersøgelser	
Deutschland	Pathologie	
Ελλάς	Παθολογική Ανατομική	
España	Anatomía patológica	
France	Anatomie et cytologie pathologiques	
Ireland	Morbid anatomy and histopathology	
Italia	Anatomia patologica	
Luxembourg	Anatomie pathologique	
Nederland	Pathologie	
Österreich	Pathologie	
Portugal	Anatomia patológica	
Suomi/Finland	Patologia / patologi	
Sverige	Klinisk patologi	
United Kingdom	Histopathology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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neurology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Neurologie	
Danmark	Neuromedicin eller medicinske nervesygdomme	
Deutschland	Neurologie	
Ελλάς	Νευρολογία	
España	Neurología	
France	Neurologie	
Ireland	Neurology	
Italia	Neurologia	
Luxembourg	Neurologie	
Nederland	Neurologie	
Österreich	Neurologie	
Portugal	Neurologia	
Suomi/Finland	Neurologia / neurologi	
Sverige	Neurologi	
United Kingdom	Neurology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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psychiatry

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Psychiatrie	
Danmark	Psykiatri	
Deutschland	Psychiatrie und Psychotherapie	
Ελλάς	Ψυχιατρική	
España	Psiquiatria	
France	Psychiatrie	
Ireland	Psychiatry	
Italia	Psichiatria	
Luxembourg	Psychiatrie	
Nederland	Psychiatrie	
Österreich	Psychiatrie	
Portugal	Psiquiatria	
Suomi/Finland	Psykiatria / psykiatri	
Sverige	Psykiatri	
United Kingdom	General psychiatry	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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diagnostic radiology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Radiodiagnostic/röntgendiagnose	
Danmark	Diagnostik radiologi eller røntgenundersøgelse	
Deutschland	Diagnostische Radiologie	
Ελλάς	Ακτινοδιαγνωστική	
España	Radiodiagnóstico	
France	Radiodiagnostic et imagerie médicale	
Ireland	Diagnostic radiology	
Italia	Radiodiagnostica	
Luxembourg	Radiodiagnostic	
Nederland	Radiologie	
Österreich	Medizinische Radiologie-Diagnostik	
Portugal	Radiodiagnóstico	
Suomi/Finland	Radiologia / radiologi	
Sverige	Medicinsk radiologi	
United Kingdom	Clinical radiology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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radiotherapy

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Radiothérapie-oncologie/radiothérapie-oncologie	
Danmark	Onkologi	
Deutschland	Strahlentherapie	
Ελλάς	Ακτινοθεραπευτική — Ογκολογία	
España	Oncología radioterápica	
France	Oncologie radiothérapique	
Ireland	Radiotherapy	
Italia	Radioterapia	
Luxembourg	Radiothérapie	
Nederland	Radiotherapie	
Österreich	Strahlentherapie/Radioonkologie	
Portugal	Radioterapia	
Suomi/Finland	Syöpätaudit / cancersjukdomar	
Sverige	Tumörsjukdomar (allmän onkologi)	
United Kingdom	Clinical oncology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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clinical biology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Biologie clinique/klinische biologie	
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Análisis clínicos	
France	Biologie médicale	
Ireland		
Italia	Patologia clinica	
Luxembourg	Biologie clinique	
Nederland		
Österreich	Medizinische Biologie	
Portugal	Patologia clínica	
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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biological haematology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España		
France	Hématologie	
Ireland		
Italia		
Luxembourg	Hématologie biologique	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal	Hematologia clínica	
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
microbiology-bacteriology		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Klinisk mikrobiologi	
Deutschland	Mikrobiologie und Infektionsepidemiologie	
Ελλάς	1. Ιατρική Βιοπαθολογία 2. Μικροβιολογία	
España	Microbiología y parasitología	
France		
Ireland	Microbiology	
Italia	Microbiologia e virologia	
Luxembourg	Microbiologie	
Nederland	Medische microbiologie	
Österreich	Hygiene und Mikrobiologie	
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Kliininen mikrobiologia / klinisk mikrobiologi	
Sverige	Klinisk bakteriologi	
United Kingdom	Medical microbiology and virology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
biological chemistry		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Klinisk biokemi	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Bioquímica clínica	
France		
Ireland	Chemical pathology	
Italia	Biochimica clinica	
Luxembourg	Chimie biologique	
Nederland	Klinische chemie	
Österreich	Medizinische und chemische Labordiagnostik	
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Kliininen kemia / klinisk kemi	
Sverige	Klinisk kemi	
United Kingdom	Chemical pathology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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immunology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Klinisk immunologi	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Immunología	
France		
Ireland	Clinical immunology	
Italia		
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich	Immunologie	
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige	Klinisk immunologi	
United Kingdom	Immunology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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plastic surgery

Minimum length of training course: 5 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Chirurgie plastique, reconstructrice et esthétique/plastische, reconstructieve en esthetische heelkunde	
Danmark	Plastikkirurgi	
Deutschland	Plastische Chirurgie	
Ελλάς	Πλαστική Χειρουργική	
España	Cirugía plástica y reparadora	
France	Chirurgie plastique, reconstructrice et esthétique	
Ireland	Plastic surgery	
Italia	Chirurgia plastica e ricostruttiva	
Luxembourg	Chirurgie plastique	
Nederland	Plastische chirurgie	
Österreich	Plastische Chirurgie	
Portugal	Cirurgia plástica e reconstrutiva	
Suomi/Finland	Plastiikkirurgia / plastikkirurgi	
Sverige	Plastikkirurgi	
United Kingdom	Plastic surgery	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
thoracic surgery		
Minimum length of training course: 5 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Chirurgie thoracique/heelkunde op de thorax	
Danmark	Thoraxkirurgi eller brysthulens kirurgiske sygdomme	
Deutschland	Herzchirurgie	
Ελλάς	Χειρουργική Θώρακος	
España	Cirugía torácica	
France	Chirurgie thoracique et cardiovasculaire	
Ireland	Thoracic surgery	
Italia	Chirurgia toracica	
Luxembourg	Chirurgie thoracique	
Nederland	Cardio-thoracale chirurgie	
Österreich		
Portugal	Cirurgia cardiotorácica	
Suomi/Finland	Sydän- ja rintaelinkirurgia / hjärt- och thoraxkirurgi	
Sverige	Thoraxkirurgi	
United Kingdom	Cardo-thoracic surgery	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
paediatric surgery		
Minimum length of training course: 5 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland	Kinderchirurgie	
Ελλάς	Χειρουργική Παιδών	
España	Cirugía pediátrica	
France	Chirurgie infantile	
Ireland	Paediatric surgery	
Italia	Chirurgia pediatrica	
Luxembourg	Chirurgie pédiatrique	
Nederland		
Österreich	Kinderchirurgie	
Portugal	Cirurgia pediátrica	
Suomi/Finland	Lastenkirurgia / barnkirurgi	
Sverige	Barn- och ungdomskirurgi	
United Kingdom	Paediatric surgery	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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vascular surgery

Minimum length of training course: 5 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Chirurgie des vaisseaux/bloedvatenheekunde	
Danmark	Karkirurgi eller kirurgiske blodkarsygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Αγγειοχειρουργική	
España	Angiología y cirugía vascular	
France	Chirurgie vasculaire	
Ireland		
Italia	Chirurgia vascolare	
Luxembourg	Chirurgie vasculaire	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal	Cirurgia vascular	
Suomi/Finland	Verisuonikirurgia / kärlkirurgi	
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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cardiology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Cardiologie	
Danmark	Kardiologi	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Καρδιολογία	
España	Cardiología	
France	Pathologie cardio-vasculaire	
Ireland	Cardiology	
Italia	Cardiologia	
Luxembourg	Cardiologie et angiologie	
Nederland	Cardiologie	
Österreich		
Portugal	Cardiologia	
Suomi/Finland	Kardiologia / kardiologi	
Sverige	Kardiologi	
United Kingdom	Cardiology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
gastro-enterology		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Gastro-entérologie/gastroenterologie	
Danmark	Medicinsk gastroenterologi eller medicinske mave-tarm-sygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Γαστρεντερολογία	
España	Aparato digestivo	
France	Gastro-entérologie et hépatologie	
Ireland	Gastro-enterology	
Italia	Gastroenterologia	
Luxembourg	Gastro-entérologie	
Nederland	Gastro-enterologie	
Österreich		
Portugal	Gastrenterologia	
Suomi/Finland	Gastroenterologia / gastroenterologi	
Sverige	Medicinsk gastroenterologi och hepatologi	
United Kingdom	Gastro-enterology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
rheumatology		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Rhumatologie/reumatologie	
Danmark	Reumatologi	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Ρευματολογία	
España	Reumatología	
France	Rhumatologie	
Ireland	Rheumatology	
Italia	Reumatologia	
Luxembourg	Rhumatologie	
Nederland	Reumatologie	
Österreich		
Portugal	Reumatologia	
Suomi/Finland	Reumatologia / reumatologi	
Sverige	Reumatologi	
United Kingdom	Rheumatology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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general haematology

Minimum length of training course: 3 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Hæmatologi eller blodsygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Αιματολογία	
España	Hematología y hemoterapia	
France		
Ireland	Haematology	
Italia	Ematologia	
Luxembourg	Hématologie	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal	Imuno-hemoterapia	
Suomi/Finland	Kliininen hematologia / Klinisk hematologi	
Sverige	Hematologi	
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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endocrinology

Minimum length of training course: 3 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Medicinsk endokrinologi eller medicinske hormonsygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Ενδοκρινολογία	
España	Endocrinología y nutrición	
France	Endocrinologie, maladies métaboliques	
Ireland	Endocrinology and diabetes mellitus	
Italia	Endocrinologia e malattie del ricambio	
Luxembourg	Endocrinologie, maladies du métabolisme et de la nutrition	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal	Endocrinologia	
Suomi/Finland	Endokrinologia / endokrinologi	
Sverige	Endokrina sjukdomar	
United Kingdom	Endocrinology and diabetes mellitus	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
physiotherapy		
Minimum length of training course: 3 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Médecine physique et réadaptation/fysische geneeskunde en revalidatie	
Danmark		
Deutschland	Physikalische und Rehabilitative Medizin	
Ελλάς	Φυσική Ιατρική και Αποκατάσταση	
España	Rehabilitación	
France	Rééducation et réadaptation fonctionnelles	
Ireland		
Italia	Medicina fisica e riabilitazione	
Luxembourg	Rééducation et réadaptation fonctionnelles	
Nederland	Revalidatiegeneeskunde	
Österreich	Physikalische Medizin	
Portugal	Fisiatria ou Medicina fisica e de reabilitação	
Suomi/Finland	Fysiatría / fysiatri	
Sverige	Rehabiliteringsmedicin	
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
stomatology		
Minimum length of training course: 3 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Estomatología	
France	Stomatologie	
Ireland		
Italia	Odontostomatologia	
Luxembourg	Stomatologie	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal	Estomatologia	
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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neuro-psychiatry**Minimum length of training course: 5 years**

Belgique/België/Belgien	Neuropsychiatrie	
Danmark		
Deutschland	Nervenheilkunde (Neurologie und Psychiatrie)	
Ελλάς	Νευρολογία — Ψυχιατρική	
España		
France	Neuropsychiatrie	
Ireland		
Italia	Neuropsichiatria	
Luxembourg	Neuropsychiatrie	
Nederland	Zenuw- en zielsziekten	
Österreich	Neurologie und Psychiatrie	
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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dermato-venereology**Minimum length of training course: 3 years**

Belgique/België/Belgien	Dermato-vénérologie/dermato-venerologie	
Danmark	Dermato-venerologi eller hud- og kønssygdomme	
Deutschland	Haut- und Geschlechtskrankheiten	
Ελλάς	Δερματολογία — Αφροδισιολογία	
España	Dermatología médico-quirúrgica y venereología	
France	Dermatologie et vénéréologie	
Ireland		
Italia	Dermatologia e venerologia	
Luxembourg	Dermato-vénérologie	
Nederland	Dermatologie en venerologie	
Österreich	Haut- und Geschlechtskrankheiten	
Portugal	Dermatovenereologia	
Suomi/Finland	Ihotaudit ja allergologia / hudsjukdomar och allergologi	
Sverige	Hud- och könssjukdomar	
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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dermatology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España		
France		
Ireland	Dermatology	
Italia		
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom	Dermatology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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venereology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España		
France		
Ireland	Venereology	
Italia		
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom	Genito-urinary medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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radiology

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland	Radiologie	
Ελλάς	Ακτινολογία — Ραδιολογία	
España	Electrorradiología	
France	Electro-radiologie	
Ireland		
Italia	Radiologia	
Luxembourg	Électroradiologie	
Nederland	Radiologie	
Österreich	Radiologie	
Portugal	Radiologia	
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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Tropical medicine

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España		
France		
Ireland	Tropical medicine	
Italia	Medicina tropicale	
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich	Spezifische Prophylaxe und Tropenhygiene	
Portugal	Medicina tropical	
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom	Tropical medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
child psychiatry		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Børne- og ungdomspsykiatri	
Deutschland	Kinder- und Jugendpsychiatrie und -psychotherapie	
Ελλάς	Παιδοψυχιατρική	
España		
France	Pédo-psychiatrie	
Ireland	Child and adolescent psychiatry	
Italia	Neuropsichiatria infantile	
Luxembourg	Psychiatrie infantile	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal	Pedopsiquiatria	
Suomi/Finland	Lastenpsykiatria / barnpsykiatri	
Sverige	Barn- och ungdomspsykiatri	
United Kingdom	Child and adolescent psychiatry	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
geriatrics		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Geriatrici eller alderdommens sygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Geriatría	
France		
Ireland	Geriatrics	
Italia	Geriatría	
Luxembourg		
Nederland	Klinische geriatrie	
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Geriatría / geriatri	
Sverige	Geriatrik	
United Kingdom	Geriatrics	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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renal diseases**Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Nefrologi eller medicinske nyresygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Νεφρολογία	
España	Nefrología	
France	Néphrologie	
Ireland	Nephrology	
Italia	Nefrologia	
Luxembourg	Néphrologie	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal	Nefrologia	
Suomi/Finland	Nefrologia / nefrologi	
Sverige	Medicinska njursjukdomar (nefrologi)	
United Kingdom	Renal medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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communicable diseases**Minimum length of training course: 4 years**

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Infektionsmedicin	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España		
France		
Ireland	Communicable diseases	
Italia	Malattie infettive	
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Infektiosairaudet / infektionssjukdomar	
Sverige	Infektionssjukdomar	
United Kingdom	Infectious diseases	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
community medicine		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Samfundsmedicin	
Deutschland	Öffentliches Gesundheitswesen	
Ελλάς	Κοινωνική Ιατρική	
España	Medicina preventiva y salud pública	
France	Santé publique et médecine sociale	
Ireland	Community medicine	
Italia	Igiene e medicina sociale	
Luxembourg	Santé publique	
Nederland	Maatschappij en gezondheid	
Österreich	Sozialmedizin	
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Terveystieteiden tutkimus / hälsövärd	
Sverige	Socialmedicin	
United Kingdom	Public health medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
pharmacology		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Klinisk farmakologi	
Deutschland	Pharmakologie und Toxikologie	
Ελλάς		
España	Farmacología clínica	
France		
Ireland	Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics	
Italia		
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich	Pharmakologie und Toxikologie	
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Kliininen farmakologia ja lääkehoito / klinisk farmakologi och läkemedelsbehandling	
Sverige	Klinisk farmakologi	
United Kingdom	Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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occupational medicine

Minimum length of training course: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien	Médecine du travail/arbeidsgeneeskunde	
Danmark	Arbejdsmedicin	
Deutschland	Arbeitsmedizin	
Ελλάς	Ιατρική της Εργασίας	
España		
France	Médecine du travail	
Ireland	Occupational medicine	
Italia	Medicina del lavoro	
Luxembourg	Médecine du travail	
Nederland	Arbeid en gezondheid, bedrijfsgeneeskunde	
	Arbeid en gezondheid, verzekeringsgeneeskunde	
Österreich	Arbeits- und Betriebsmedizin	
Portugal	Medicina do trabalho	
Suomi/Finland	Työterveyshuolto / företagshälsovård	
Sverige	Yrkes- och miljömedicin	
United Kingdom	Occupational medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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allergology

Minimum length of training course: 3 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Medicinsk allergologi eller medicinske overfølsomhedssygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς	Αλλεργιολογία	
España	Alergología	
France		
Ireland		
Italia	Allergologia ed immunologia clinica	
Luxembourg		
Nederland	Allergologie en inwendige geneeskunde	
Österreich		
Portugal	Imuno-alergologia	
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige	Allergisjukdomar	
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
gastro-enterological surgery		
Minimum length of training course: 5 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Chirurgie abdominale/heelkunde op het abdomen	
Danmark	Kirurgisk gastroenterologi eller kirurgiske mave-tarm-sygdomme	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Cirugía del aparato digestivo	
France	Chirurgie viscérale et digestive	
Ireland		
Italia	Chirurgia dell'apparato digestivo	
Luxembourg	Chirurgie gastro-entérologique	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Gastroenterologinen kirurgia / gastroenterologisk kirurgi	
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
nuclear medicine		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Médecine nucléaire/nucleaire geneeskunde	
Danmark	Klinisk fysiologi og nuklearmedicin	
Deutschland	Nuklearmedizin	
Ελλάς	Πυρηνική Ιατρική	
España	Medicina nuclear	
France	Médecine nucléaire	
Ireland		
Italia	Medicina nucleare	
Luxembourg	Médecine nucléaire	
Nederland	Nucleaire geneeskunde	
Österreich	Nuklearmedizin	
Portugal	Medicina nuclear	
Suomi/Finland	Kliininen fysiologia ja isotooppiäätiede / klinisk fysiologi och nuklearmedicin	
Sverige		
United Kingdom	Nuclear medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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accident and emergency medicine

Minimum length of formation: 5 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España		
France		
Ireland	Accident and emergency medicine	
Italia		
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom	Accident and emergency medicine	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
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clinical neurophysiology

Minimum length of formation: 4 years

Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark	Klinisk neurofysiologi	
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Neurofisiología clínica	
France		
Ireland	Neurophysiology	
Italia		
Luxembourg		
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Kliininen neurofysiologia / klinisk neurofysiologi	
Sverige	Klinisk neurofysiologi	
United Kingdom	Clinical neurophysiology	

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
maxillo-facial surgery (basic medical training)		
Minimum length of formation: 5 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien		
Danmark		
Deutschland		
Ελλάς		
España	Cirugía oral y maxilofacial	
France	Chirurgie maxillo-faciale et stomatologie	
Ireland		
Italia	Chirurgia maxillo-facciale	
Luxembourg	Chirurgie maxillo-faciale	
Nederland		
Österreich	Mund-, Kiefer- und Gesichtschirurgie	
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland		
Sverige		
United Kingdom		

Country	Title of qualification	Awarding body
dental, oral and maxillo-facial surgery (basic medical and dental training)		
Minimum length of training course: 4 years		
Belgique/België/Belgien	Stomatologie et chirurgie orale et maxillo-faciale/stomatologie en mond-, kaak- en aangezichtschirurgie	
Danmark		
Deutschland	Mund-, Kiefer- und Gesichtschirurgie	
Ελλάς		
España		
France		
Ireland	Oral and maxillo-facial surgery	
Italia		
Luxembourg	Chirurgie dentaire, orale et maxillo-faciale	
Nederland		
Österreich		
Portugal		
Suomi/Finland	Suu- ja leukakirurgia / oral och maxillofacial kirurgi	
Sverige		
United Kingdom	Oral and maxillo-facial surgery'	